

Hate Speech

January 8, 2012
Teun A. van Dijk

- Abel, R. L. (1998). *Speaking respect, respecting speech*. Chicago, Ill.: University of Chicago Press.
- Anastaplo, G. (1997). *Campus hate-speech codes and twentieth century atrocities*. Lewiston: E. Mellen Press.
- Association française pour l'histoire de la justice., France., École nationale de la magistrature (France), & France. (2003). *La lutte contre le négationnisme. Bilan et perspectives de la loi du 13 juillet 1990 tendant à réprimer tout acte raciste, antisémite ou xénophobe : actes du colloque du 5 juillet 2002 à la Cour d'appel de Paris*. Paris: Documentation française.
- Baez, B. (2002). *Affirmative action, hate speech, and tenure. Narratives about race, law, and the academy*. New York: Routledge Falmer.
- Boromisza-Habashi, D. (2011). Dismantling the antiracist "hate speech" agenda in Hungary: An ethno-rhetorical analysis. *Text and Talk*, 31(1), 1-19.
- Braun, S. (2004). *Democracy off balance. Freedom of expression and hate propaganda law in Canada*. Toronto Buffalo: University of Toronto Press.
- Breckheimer, P. J. (2002). A Haven for Hate: The Foreign and Domestic Implications of Protecting Internet Hate Speech Under the 1st-Amendment. *Southern California Law Review*, 75(6), 1493-1528.
- Brink, R. (1996). *L'internationale de la haine. Paroles d'extrême droite, Belgique, France, Italie*. Bruxelles Liège: Luc Pire Vent du Nord, Vent du Sud.
- Butler, J. (1997). *Excitable speech. A politics of the performative*. New York: Routledge.
- Callamard, A. (2010). Combating discrimination and intolerance with a free speech framework. *Religion and Human Rights*, 5(2-3), 153-169.
- Calvert, C. (1997). Hate Speech and Its Harms: A Communication-Theory Perspective. *Journal of Communication*, 47(1), 4-19.
- Cammaerts, B. (2009). Radical pluralism and free speech in online public spaces: The case of North Belgian extreme right discourses. *International Journal of Cultural Studies*, 12(6), 555-575.
- Chesterman, M. R. (2000). *Freedom of speech in Australian law. A delicate plant*. Aldershot Burlington, Vt., USA: Ashgate/Dartmouth.
- Chiang, S. Y. (2010). 'Well, I'm a lot of things, but I'm sure not a bigot': Positive self-presentation in confrontational discourse on racism. *Discourse & Society*, 21(3), 273-294.
- Chong, D. (2006). Free speech and multiculturalism in and out of the academy. *Political Psychology*, 27(1), 29-54.
- Chua, C. E. H. (2009). Why Do Virtual Communities Regulate Speech?. *Communication Monographs*, 76(2), 234-261.
- Clayton, E. A. (2000). *Please don't use the "N-word" and other racial slurs!* Los Angeles: Cultural Pride Heritage Books.
- Cohen-Almagor, R. (2008). The limits of objective reporting. *Journal of Language and Politics*, 7(1), 138-157.

- Coliver, S. (Ed.). (1992). *Striking a balance hate speech, freedom of expression and non-discrimination*. London (Colchester): Article 19 Human Rights Centre, University of Essex.
- Coliver, S., Boyle, K., & D'Souza, F. (Eds.). (1992). *Striking a balance: Hate speech, freedom of expression and non-discrimination*. London Colchester: Article 19 Human Rights Centre, University of Essex.
- Coliver, S., Boyle, K., D'Souza, F., Article 19 (Organization), University of Essex., & Consultation on Incitement to Hatred (Eds.). (1992). *Striking a balance. Hate speech, freedom of expression and non-discrimination*. London Colchester: Article 19 Human Rights Centre, University of Essex.
- Cortese, A. J. P. (2006). *Opposing hate speech*. Westport, Conn.: Praeger Publishers.
- Cowan, G., & Hodge, C. (1996). Judgments of hate speech: The effects of target group, publicness, and behavioral responses of the target. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 26(4), 355-374.
- Cowan, G., & Khatchadourian, D. (2003). Empathy, Ways of Knowing, and Interdependence as Mediators of Gender-Differences in Attitudes Toward Hate Speech and Freedom of Speech. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 27(4), 300-308.
- Cowan, G., & Mettrick, J. (2002). The Effects of Target Variables and Setting on Perceptions of Hate Speech. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 32(2), 277-299.
- Cowan, G., Resendez, M., Marshall, E., & Quist, R. (2002). Hate Speech and Constitutional Protection: Priming Values of Equality and Freedom. *Journal of Social Issues*, 58(2), 247-263.
- Davis, J., & Richler, D. (1995). *Hi-tech hate*. Toronto: North South Productions.
- Delcroix, E. (1988). *Description, analyse et critique de la Loi du 1er juillet 1972 dite antiraciste*. Paris: Editions de la Libre parole.
- Delgado, R. (1996). Do Prohibitions of Hate Speech Harm Public Discourse? no: Such Rules Make Campuses and Work-Places User-Friendly to All. *Insight*, 12(24), 25-27.
- Delgado, R. (1997). *Must we defend Nazis? Hate speech, pornography, and the new First Amendment*. New York: New York University Press.
- Delgado, R., & Stefancic, J. (1997). *Must we defend Nazis? Hate speech, pornography, and the new First Amendment*. New York: New York University Press.
- Delgado, R., & Stefancic, J. (2004). *Understanding words that wound*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- Delgado, R., Wing, A. K., & Stefancic, J. (Eds.). (2007). *The law unbound! A Richard Delgado reader*. Boulder: Paradigm Publishers.
- Downing, J. D. H. (1999). 'Hate Speech' and the 'First Amendment Absolutism' discourses in the US. *Discourse & Society* 10(2), 175-189.
- Downing, J. D. H. (1999). Hate speech and 'first amendment absolutism' discourses in the US. *Discourse and Society*, 10(2), 175-189.
- Downing, J. D. H. (1999). Hate Speech and First-Amendment Absolutism Discourses in the Us. *Discourse & Society*, 10(2), 175-189.
- Duncan, J. (Ed.). (1996). *Between speech and silence. Hate speech, pornography and the new South Africa*. Johannesburg Cape Town: Freedom of Expression Institute Institute for Democracy in South Africa.

- Erni, J. N. (2009). War, 'incendiary media' and international human rights law. *Media Culture & Society*, 31(6), 867-+.
- Farley, A. (2000). The whiteness of the whale. Knowledge & power in two eras of hate speech jurisprudence.
- Federighi, S. M. P. C. P. (1999). *Publicidade abusiva. Incitação à violência*. São Paulo: Editora J. de Oliveira.
- Fiss, O. M. (1996). *The irony of free speech*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Fredman, S. (Ed.). (2001). *Discrimination and human rights. The case of racism*. Oxford New York: Oxford University Press.
- Freedman, M. H., & Freedman, E. M. (Eds.). (1995). *Group defamation and freedom of speech. The relationship between language and violence*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Freedman, M. H., Freedman, E. M., & Hofstra University. (Eds.). (1995). *Group defamation and freedom of speech. The relationship between language and violence*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press.
- Gahagan, C. R. (2000). *Why should I be called nigger?* Oakland, CA: GLion Publishing.
- Gates, H. L. (1994). *Speaking of race, speaking of sex: Hate speech, civil rights, and civil liberties*. New York: New York University Press.
- Gelber, K. (2002). *Speaking back. The free speech versus hate speech debate*. Amsterdam Philadelphia: J. Benjamins Pub. Co.
- Gelber, K. (2010). Freedom of political speech, hate speech and the argument from democracy: The transformative contribution of capabilities theory. *Contemporary Political Theory*, 9(3), 304-324.
- Gottfried, P. (1996). Do Prohibitions of Hate Speech Harm Public Discourse? Yes: They Have a Chilling Effect on Scholarship and Freedom of Expression. *Insight*, 12(24), 24-27.
- Gould, J. B. (2001). The Precedent That Wasnt: College Hate Speech Codes and the 2 Faces of Legal Compliance. *Law & Society Review*, 35(2), 345-392.
- Gutiérrez-Jones, C. S. (2001). *Critical race narratives. A study of race, rhetoric, and injury*. New York: New York University Press.
- Haiman, F. S. (1993). *"Speech acts" and the First Amendment*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Heumann, M., Church, T. W., & Redlawsk, D. P. (Eds.). (1997). *Hate speech on campus. Cases, case studies, and commentary*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Heyman, S. J. (Ed.). (1996). *Hate speech and the Constitution*. New York: Garland Publishing.
- Janssens, A. L. J. M. (1998). *Strafbare belediging*. Amsterdam: Thela Thesis.
- Jepson, P. (2003). *Tackling militant racism*. Aldershot, Hants, England Burlington, VT: Ashgate.
- Jones, T. D. (1998). *Human rights. Group defamation, freedom of expression, and the law of nations*. The Hague Boston Cambridge, MA: M. Nijhoff Publishers Sold and distributed in the U.S.A. and Canada by Kluwer Law International.
- Josey, C. (2010). Hate speech and identity: An analysis of neo racism and the indexing of identity. *Discourse & Society*, 21(1), 27-39.

- Josey, C. S. (2010). Hate speech and identity: An analysis of neo racism and the indexing of identity. *Discourse and Society*, 21(1), 27-39.
- Judson, J. L., & Bertazzoni, D. M. (2002). *Law, media, and culture. The landscape of hate*. New York: Peter Lang.
- Kaplan, J. (Ed.). (1998). *Nation and race the developing Euro-American racist subculture*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Kaplan, J., & Bjørgo, T. (Eds.). (1998). *Nation and race. The developing Euro-American racist subculture*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Kaplan, J., & Bjørgo, T. (Eds.). (1998). *Nation and race: The developing Euro-American racist subculture*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Keane, D. (2007). Attacking hate speech under article 17 of the European Convention on Human Rights. *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*, 25(4), 641-663.
- Kessler, J. (1999). *Poisoning the Web. Hatred online : an ADL report on Internet bigotry, extremism and violence, featuring 10 frequently asked questions about the law and hate on the Internet*. New York: Anti-Defamation League.
- Lamarche, G. (1992). The U.s. "Hate Speech" Debate. *Peace and Democracy News*, 11(2), 35-38.
- LaMarche, G. (Ed.). (1996). *Speech & equality. Do we really have to choose?*. New York: New York University Press.
- Lederer, L. (Ed.). (1995). *The Price we pay the case against racist speech, hate propaganda, and pornography*. New York: Hill and Wang.
- Lederer, L., & Delgado, R. (Eds.). (1995). *The Price we pay: The case against racist speech, hate propaganda, and pornography*. New York: Hill and Wang.
- Leets, L. (2002). Experiencing Hate Speech: Perceptions and Responses to Anti-Semitism and Antigay Speech. *Journal of Social Issues*, 58(2), 341-361.
- Lillian, D. L. (2007). A thorn by any other name: Sexist discourse as hate speech. *Discourse & Society*, 18(6), 719-740.
- Matas, D. (2000). *Bloody words. Hate and free speech*. Winnipeg: Bain & Cox, Publishers.
- McClintock, M. (2005). *Everyday fears. A survey of violent hate crimes in Europe and North America*. New York: Human rights First.
- McNamara, L. (2002). *Regulating racism. Racial vilification laws in Australia*. Sydney: Institute of Criminology, University of Sydney.
- McNamara, L., & University of Sydney. (2002). *Regulating racism. Racial vilification laws in Australia*. Sydney: Institute of Criminology, University of Sydney.
- Meddaugh, P. M., & Kay, J. (2009). Hate Speech or "Reasonable Racism?" *The Other in Stormfront*. *Journal of Mass Media Ethics*, 24(4), 251-268.
- Moran, M. (1994). Talking About Hate Speech: A Rhetorical Analysis of American and Canadian Approaches to the Regulation of Hate Speech. *Wisconsin Law Review* (6), 1425-1514.

- Mullen, B., Calogero, R. M., & Leader, T. I. (2007). A social psychological study of ethnonyms: Cognitive representation of the in-group and intergroup hostility. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 92(4), 612-630.
- Mullen, B., & Leader, T. (2005). Linguistic Factors: Antilocutions, Ethnonyms, Ethnophaulisms, and Other Varieties of Hate Speech. In: Dovidio, John F., Glick, Peter, & Rudman, Laurie A. (Eds.), *On the nature of prejudice: Fifty years after Allport*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
- Murphey, D. D. (2003). Conceptual Issues in Prohibiting Hate Speech. *Mankind Quarterly*, 43(3), 335-352.
- Nielsen, L. B. (2004). *License to harass. Law, hierarchy, and offensive public speech*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Nieuwenhuis, A. J. (1997). Over de grens van de uitingsvrijheid. Een rechtsvergelijkende analyse van de regelgeving ten aanzien van pornografie en racistische uitlatingen. Nijmegen: Ars Aequi Libri.
- Nockleby, J. T. (1994). Hate Speech in Context - the Case of Verbal Threats. *Buffalo law Review*, 42(3), 653-713.
- Nockleby, J. T. (1994). Hate Speech in Context: The Case of Verbal Threats. *Buffalo Law Review*, 42(3), 653-713.
- Pavone, I. (2010). Italian experiences in combating hate crimes and hate speech in light of recent violence by and against Roma. *Acta Juridica Hungarica*, 51(3), 187-197.
- Polders, L. A., Nel, J. A., Kruger, P., & Wells, H. L. (2008). Factors affecting vulnerability to depression among gay men and lesbian women in Gauteng, South Africa. *South African Journal of Psychology*, 38(4), 673-687.
- Rosier, T. E. (1997). *Vrijheid van meningsuiting en discriminatie in Nederland en Amerika*. Nijmegen: Ars Aequi Libri.
- Schubert, C. (2005). *Verbotene Worte? Versuch einer Neubestimmung im Umgang mit rassistischen Äusserungen jenseits des Strafrechts*. Frankfurt a.M. New York: P. Lang.
- Shiell, T. C. (1998). *Campus hate speech on trial*. Lawrence, Kan.: University Press of Kansas.
- Shiffrin, S. H. (1999). *Dissent, injustice, and the meanings of America*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Slpasak, S. (1997). *The war started at Maksimir. Hate speech in the media : content analyses of Politika and Borba newspapers, 1987-1991*. Beograd: Media Center.
- Stern-LaRosa, C. (2000). *The Anti-Defamation League's hate hurts. How children learn and unlearn prejudice*. New York, N.Y.: Scholastic.
- Sumner, L. W. (2004). *The hateful and the obscene. Studies in the limits of free expression*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Tsesis, A. (2002). *Destructive messages. How hate speech paves the way for harmful social movements*. New York: New York University Press, c2002.
- Van Dijk, T. A. (1995). Elite discourse and the reproduction of racism. In R. K. Whillock, & D. Slayden (Eds.) *Hate Speech*. (pp. 1-27). Newbury Park: Sage.
- Vasquez, M. J. T., & de las Fuentes, C. (2000). Hate speech or freedom of expression? Balancing autonomy and feminist ethics in a pluralistic society. In: Brabeck, Mary M. (Ed.), *Practicing feminist ethics in psychology*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

- Walker, S. (1994). *Hate speech. The history of an American controversy*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Ward, E. (Ed.). (1996). *Conspiracies: Real grievances, paranoia, and mass movements*. Seattle, Wash.: Peanut Butter.
- Weinstein, J. (1999). *Hate speech, pornography, and the radical attack on free speech doctrine*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- Whillock, R. K., & Slayden, D. (1995). *Hate speech*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications.
- Whillock, R. K., & Slayden, D. (Eds.). (1995). *Hate speech*. London, CA: Sage.
- Williams, P. J. (1995). *The rooster's egg*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Winters, P. A. (1996). *Hate crimes*. San Diego, CA.: Greenhaven Press.
- Wolfson, N. (1997). *Hate speech, sex speech, free speech*. Westport, Conn.: Praeger.
- Zimmer, A. (2001). *Hate Speech im Völkerrecht. Rassendiskriminierende Äusserungen im Spannungsfeld zwischen Rassendiskriminierungsverbot und Meinungsfreiheit*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang.
- Zingo, M. T. (1998). *Sex/gender outsiders, hate speech, and freedom of expression. Can they say that about me?* Westport, Conn.: Praeger.